

Creating APA reference list:

(single author)	Austin, J.H. (1998). <i>Zen and the brain: Toward an understanding of meditation and consciousness</i> . Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
(multiple authors)	Calarco, M., Atterton, P. (2009). <i>Animal philosophy: Essential readings in continental thought</i> . New York: Continuum.
(edited book)	Ickes, W. (red.). (1998). <i>Empathic accuracy</i> . New York: Guilford Press.
(group or corporate author)	World Bank. (2004). <i>Gender and development in the Middle East and North Africa: Women in the public sphere</i> . Washington, DC: Sage.
(chapter or essay in book)	Herrmann, R.K. (2002). Linking theory to evidence in international relations. W: W. Carlsnaes, T. Risse, B.A. Simmons (red.), <i>Handbook of international relations</i> (s. 119–136). London: Sage.
(article from a reference book)	<p>Chen, J.Q. (2003). Intelligence: Multiple intelligences. W: J. Guthrie (red.), <i>Encyclopedia of education</i> (s. 1198–1201). New York: Macmillan.</p> <p>If there are no page numbers, the entry title is sufficient. For an entry in a reference work with no author, place the entry title in the author position. (Publication Manual, Chapter 7.02)</p>

Article

A new element to journal article citations with the 6th edition of the Publication Manual is the addition of the DOI (digital object identifier), which provides a persistent way of accessing digital information. See [DOI System](#) for a detailed explanation and to resolve a DOI name. If the DOI is not provided in the online database, online journal, or article, try [CrossRef's free DOI look-up](#). Note: not all articles have DOIs. Do not include a period at the end of the citation as it may be interpreted as part of the DOI.

(article in a journal – one author)	Oware, M. (2009). A "Man's Woman"? Contradictory messages in the songs of female rappers, 1992-2000. <i>Journal of Black Studies</i> , 39(5), 786-802. DOI: 10.1177/0021934707302454
(article in a journal – up to seven authors)	Ko, C. H., Yen, J. Y., Liua, S. C., Huanga, C. F., & Yen, C. F. (2009). The associations between aggressive behaviors and internet addiction and online activities in adolescents. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 6, 598-605. DOI: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2008.11.011
(article in a journal – more than seven authors)	<p>Burger, J., Gochfeld, M., Jeitner, C., Burke, S., Stamm, T., Snigaroff, R., ... Weston, J. (2007). Mercury levels and potential risk from subsistence foods from the Aleutians. <i>Science of The Total Environment</i>, 384, 93-105. DOI:10.1016/j.scitotenv.2007.05.004</p> <p>When authors number eight or more, include the first six names, then three ellipses, and then the last author's name. (Publication Manual, Chapter 7.01.2)</p>
(article in a journal – advanced publication)	Levskaia, A., Weiner, O. D., Lim, W. A., & Voigt, C. A. (2009). Spatiotemporal control of cell signalling using a light-switchable protein interaction. <i>Nature</i> . Advance online publication. DOI:10.1038/nature08446
(Online-only supplemental material for articles)	<p>Chandler, D. (2009). Liquids: Condensed, disordered, and sometimes complex. [Supplemental material]. <i>PNAS: Proceedings of the National Academy of the United States of America</i>, 106, 15111–15112. DOI:10.1073/pnas.0908029106</p> <p>If no author is given, move the title and bracketed description to the author position. (Publication Manual, Chapter 7.01.15)</p>
(article in a popular magazine)	Henry, W. A., III (1990, April 9). Beyond the melting pot. <i>Time</i> , 135(4), 28-31.

(article in a newspaper)	<p>Young, J. (2003, February 14). Prozac campus: More students seek counseling and take psychiatric medication. <i>The Chronicle of Higher Education</i>, pp. A37-38.</p> <p>If the article was found through the newspaper's website, include "Retrieved from" and the URL of the home page. (Publication Manual, 7.01.11)</p>
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Web/Online

(Publication Manual, Chapter 7, pp 198–215)

Note: Different web browsers break the text in different places of a URL. In a printed work, if the URL needs to be broken at the end of a line, the break should be made after a colon or a double slash; before a single slash, a tilde, a period, a comma, a hyphen, an underline, a question mark, a number sign, or a percent symbol; or before or after an equals sign or an ampersand. ([CMS 14.2](#))

Web page	<p>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2009). 2009 H1N1 Flu ("Swine Flu") and You. Retrieved from http://www.cdc.gov/h1n1flu/qa.htm</p>
Blog Post	<p>McAdoo, T. (2009, September 10). Use of First Person in APA Style [Web log message]. Retrieved from http://blog.apastyle.org/.</p> <p>In blog posts, authors may adopt a screen name. Use that screen name as the author if that is the name under which that person posts messages.</p>
Online Video	<p>BirdTricks. (2008, April 27). Tips for training a parrot to talk [Video file]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=89dZNPPYOdk</p> <p>A screen name is used for the author name in this example.</p>
Data Sets	<p>Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. (2007). <i>Eurobarometer 68.1: The European parliament and media usage, September-November 2007</i> [Data file and code book]. Retrieved from http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/ICPSR/access/index.jsp</p>

Media

(Publication Manual, Chapter 7.07)

Music Score	No example given in <i>APA Publication Manual</i> for music score.
Sound Recording	<p>Desmond, P. (1959). Take five [recorded by Dave Brubeck Quartet]. On <i>Time out</i> [CD] New York, N.Y.: Columbia. (1987)</p> <p>Use the original copyright date after the author/composer's name. If the date of the recording is different from the copyright date, place it after the name of the recording label, as above. (Publication Manual, 7.07)</p>
Video Recording	LaVoo, G., & Brown, E. T. (Producers), & Cardozo, P. (Director). (2003). <i>Real womem have curves</i> [DVD]. United States: HBO Video.
Television	Daniels, G. (Writer) & Kwapis, K. (Director). (2006). Gay witch hunt [Television series episode]. In G. Daniels (Executive producer), <i>The office</i> . Los Angeles, CA: National Broadcasting Company.

Unpublished

(Publication Manual Chapter 7.09)

Interview	<p>In APA Style, personal communications are not considered verifiable or recoverable; they should be cited in the text only and not included in the reference list. (<i>Publication Manual</i>, chapter 6.20)</p> <p>in text example: (H.C. Payne, personal communication, May 22, 1998)</p>
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Government Information

(Publication Manual, Chapter 7.03, p. 205 and Appendix 7.1 References to Legal Materials)

See [Citing Government Documents](#)

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